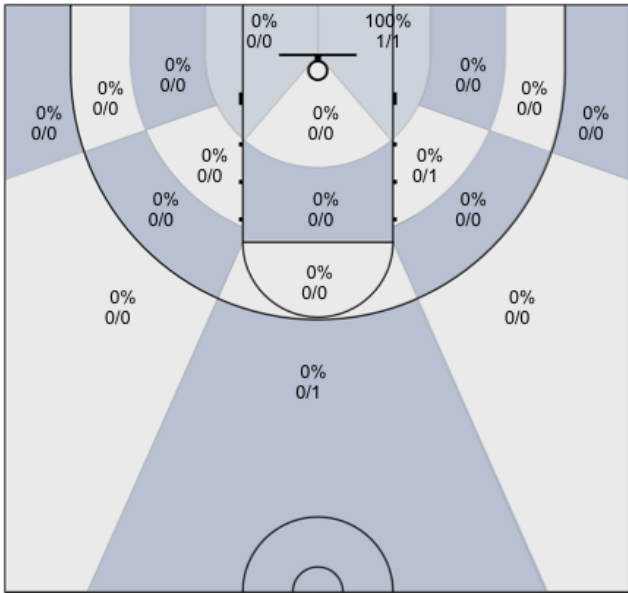
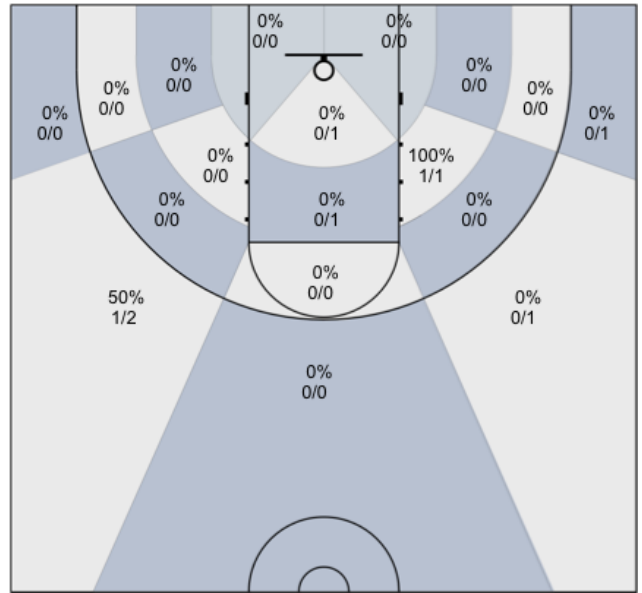




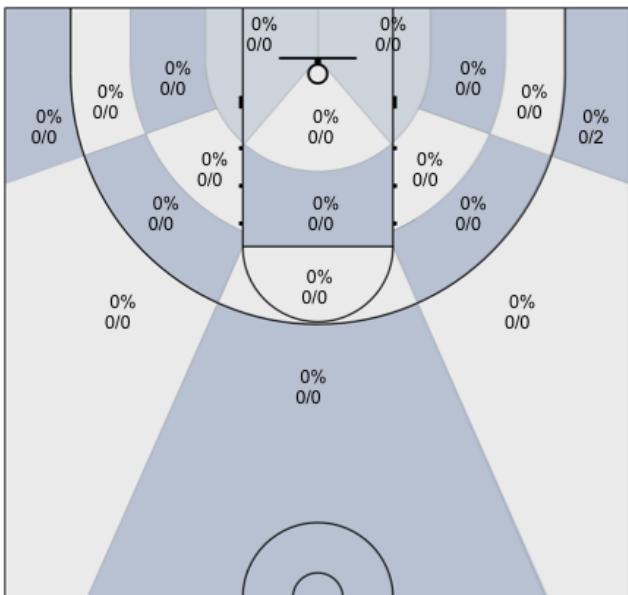
David: 33% (1/3)



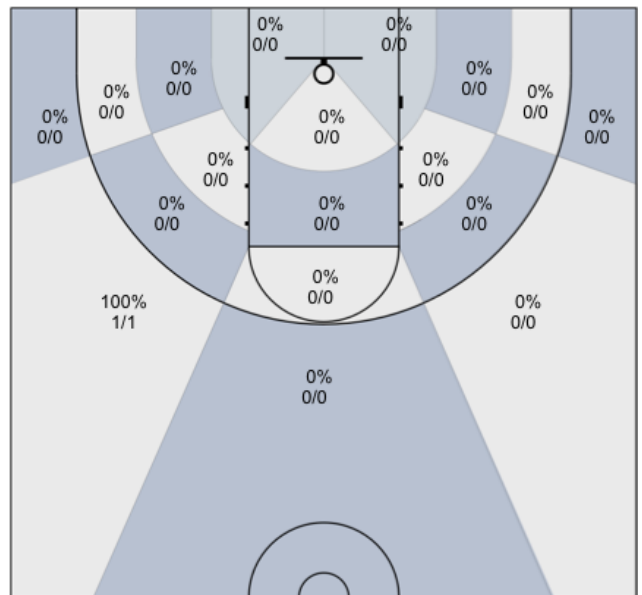
Dylan: 29% (2/7)



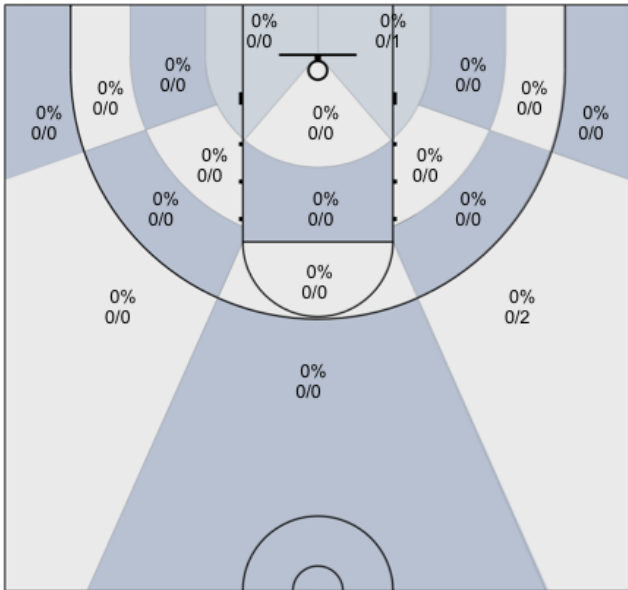
Harsh: 0% (0/2)



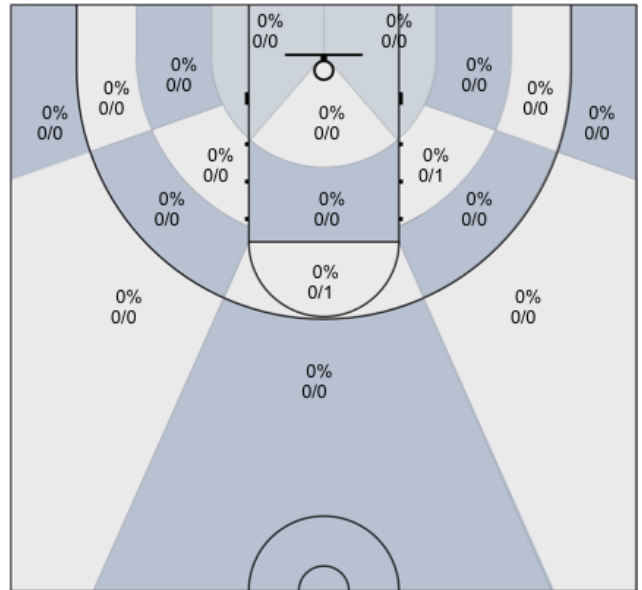
Jasper: 100% (1/1)



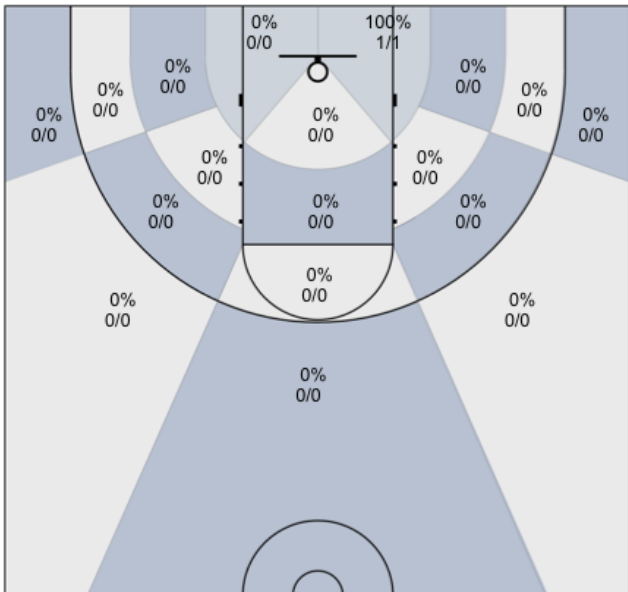
Dani: 0% (0/3)



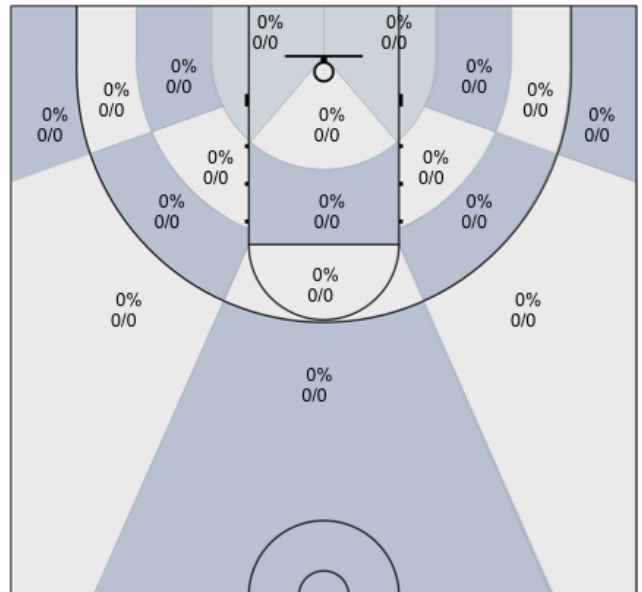
Josh: 0% (0/2)



Ivan: 100% (1/1)



Bill: 0% (0/0)



Unknown: 0% (0/0)

